I once met Sinead Cusack at a Christmas party. The previous year she'd been offered a job by Max Stafford-Clark. She'd heard about the way he works. (Max requires his actors to action each line of text and to annotate their scripts, sitting around a table for two to three weeks of rehearsal to achieve this.)

Sinead had told him, 'I'd love to work with you, but I know how you work and I have to say up-front I can't do it and I won't do it.'

Max replied, 'Try it for a week.'

'No.'

'I really want you to play this part. Give me four days.'

'No.'

'Three days.'

'Absolutely not.'

'Give me two days and if you're not happy, we'll do it your way.'

A big gesture from the immaculate Max. So finally, consigning the first two days of rehearsal to what she imagined would be a complete waste of her time, Sinead agreed to do the job.

She told me, 'I did it his way for two days, then three days, then a week. Two weeks later we were still at it.' She took a sip of mulled wine, tasting the memory, then in her gorgeous liquid brogue said, 'How did I ever act before that?' F O R E W O R D I have worked with actors whose foreheads hit the table at the very mention of an action. I have worked with actors who energetically resist the idea that rational thought might be part of their creative process. But I have helped transform some young actors by converting them to a belief in Actioning. More instructively, I have worked with many actors (and I include in this all the best ones) for whom actions are a second language. Not a foreign language or an exotic one, but a technical articulation of the elusively human. A good actor talks about actions like a builder-decorator talks about the nature of nails or the colour of paint. Actions can lead an actor from confusion to clarity, from muddle to magnificence, from the clichéd to the complex.

This thesaurus of riches can help the actor develop that language. The final section is a genuine tool, using which the actor can analyse any one moment of his character's journey, define instinctively the basic polarities of feeling towards another character, then select the intensity of that feeling, and thus arrive at a choice selection of appropriate transitive verbs.

It sounds complex, but so is dancing the salsa, and that only takes an hour or so to get into the musculature. If you want to act, or act better, actions will take you a long way on the journey to excellence.

TERRY JOHNSON

Marry Espouse, Join. Wed Maroon Desert. Isolate Mash Crush, Mince, Squash Massacre Annihilate, Butcher, Exterminate, Slaughter Massage Caress, Curb, Manipulate, Mould, Relax, Rub, Stroke, Touch Master Command, Control, Dominate, Govern, Overpower, Overcome, Repress, Rule, Subdue, Vanquish Match Equal, Join, Parry Mature Sophisticate Maul Attack, Batter, Beat, Fondle, Gouge, Grope, Impair, Mangle, Manipulate, Savage, Wound Measure Appraise, Assess, Calculate, Consider, Contemplate, Estimate, Evaluate, Gauge, Judge, Weigh Mediate Adjudicate, Arbitrate, Umpire Meet Confront, Encounter, Face, Greet, Receive. Welcome Mellow Subdue Melt Defrost, Disarm, Dissolve, Warm Menace Affright, Alarm, Bully, Frighten, Intimidate, Scare, Terrorise, Threaten Mend Amend, Better, Cure, Fix, Heal, Reassemble, Regenerate, Remedy, Repair, Restore, Treat Mesmerise Beguile, Bewitch, Captivate, Charm, Compel, Enamour, Enchant, Engage, Enrapture, Enthral, Entrance, Fascinate, Fixate, Grip, Hypnotise, Magnetise, Spellbind, Transfix Milk Deflate, Drain, Exhaust Mimic Caricature, Copy, Emulate, Imitate, Impersonate, Parody, Parrot Mince Mash, Pulverise Mirror Ape, Copy, Echo, Imitate, Parrot, Reflect Misapply Abuse, Appropriate, Misappropriate, Misemploy

Misappropriate Appropriate, Filch, Misapply, Pinch, Purloin, Steal Misdirect Deflect, Misguide, Mislead Misemploy Abuse, Misapply Misguide Bluff, Deceive, Delude, Misdirect, Mislead Mishandle Maltreat. Mistreat Misjudge Underestimate Mislead Beguile, Bluff, Deceive, Delude, Fool, Gull, Hoax, Hoodwink, Misdirect, Misguide, Pervert, Trick Misshape Contort, Distort, Impair, Modify, Mutillate, Twist, Warp Mistreat Abuse, Brutalise, Damage, Harm, Hurt, Injure, Maltreat, Mishandle, Misuse, Molest Misuse Abuse, Appropriate, Exploit, Filch, Maltreat, Mistreat, Pervert, Use Mob Assault, Charge, Overwhelm, Pursue Mobilise Activate, Animate *Mock* Deride, Insult, Jeer, Kid, Pan, Patronise, Ridicule, Satirise, Shame, Slight, Taunt, Tease Moderate Control, Correct, Curb, Regulate, Temper, Weaken Modify Affect, Alter, Amend, Contort, Impair, Improve, Misshape, Pervert, Reform, Twist, Warp, Weaken Molest Abuse, Afflict, Assault, Debauch, Deflower, Harm, Maltreat, Manhandle, Mistreat, Persecute, Rape Mollify Appease, Assuage, Calm, Comfort, Conciliate, Content, Disburden, Ease, Humour, Hush, Pacify, Placate, Propitiate, Quell, Quieten, Relax, Soothe, Sweeten, Temper Mollycoddle Coddle, Cosset, Indulge, Pamper, Pet, Spoil Monitor Check, Guage Monopolise Corner, Dominate, Engross, Hog

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